

$$④⑥ \quad \varphi \leftrightarrow \neg\varphi \vdash \perp$$

$$\varphi \leftrightarrow \neg\varphi \equiv (\varphi \rightarrow \neg\varphi) \wedge (\neg\varphi \rightarrow \varphi)$$

$$(\varphi \rightarrow \neg\varphi) \wedge (\neg\varphi \rightarrow \varphi) \vdash \perp$$

$$\frac{\frac{\frac{(\varphi \rightarrow \neg\varphi) \wedge (\neg\varphi \rightarrow \varphi)}{\varphi \rightarrow \neg\varphi} \text{ (Ae)}}{\neg\varphi} \text{ (Ie)}}{\perp} \text{ (LIE)} \quad \frac{\frac{(\varphi \rightarrow \neg\varphi) \wedge (\neg\varphi \rightarrow \varphi)}{\neg\varphi \rightarrow \varphi} \text{ (Ae)}}{\varphi} \text{ (Ie)} \frac{\frac{\varphi}{\neg\varphi} \text{ (Ie)}}{\perp} \text{ (Nc)a,b}$$

$$④⑤ \quad \neg\neg(\varphi \vee \psi) \vdash \neg\neg(\neg\neg\varphi) \vee (\neg\neg\psi)$$

$$\neg\neg(\varphi \vee \psi) \vdash (\neg\neg\varphi) \vee (\neg\neg\psi)$$

$$\frac{\frac{\neg\neg(\varphi \vee \psi)}{\varphi \vee \psi} \text{ (NIE)}}{\frac{\frac{[\varphi]}{\neg\neg\varphi} \text{ (NII)}}{(\neg\neg\varphi) \vee (\neg\neg\psi)}} \text{ (VI)} \quad \frac{\frac{[\psi]}{\neg\neg\psi} \text{ (NII)}}{(\neg\neg\psi) \vee (\neg\neg\varphi)} \text{ (VI)}}{(\neg\neg\varphi) \vee (\neg\neg\psi)} \text{ (VI)a,b}$$

$$(\neg\neg\varphi) \vee (\neg\neg\psi) \vdash \neg\neg(\varphi \vee \psi)$$

$$\frac{\frac{\frac{[\neg\neg\varphi]}{\varphi} \text{ (NIE)}}{\frac{\varphi}{\varphi \vee \psi} \text{ (VI)}} \text{ (VI)}}{\frac{\neg\neg(\varphi \vee \psi)}{\frac{\neg(\varphi \vee \psi)}{\neg(\varphi \vee \psi)}} \text{ (Nc)a,b}} \quad \frac{\frac{[\neg\neg\psi]}{\psi} \text{ (NIE)}}{\frac{\psi}{\varphi \vee \psi} \text{ (VI)}} \text{ (VI)}$$

$$44) (\neg \varphi) \rightarrow \varphi \vdash (\neg \varphi) \rightarrow \varphi$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \frac{(\neg \varphi) \rightarrow \varphi \quad [\neg \varphi]^a}{\varphi} (\rightarrow_e) \qquad \frac{}{[\neg \varphi]^b} (\neg e) \\
 \text{[A]} \quad \vdots \\
 \frac{\perp \quad (\text{PPC})x}{A} \rightarrow \qquad \frac{\perp \quad (\text{PPC})a}{\varphi} \\
 \frac{}{\varphi} (\neg_i) b \\
 \hline
 \frac{(\neg \varphi) \rightarrow \varphi}{(\neg \varphi) \rightarrow \varphi} (\neg_i) b
 \end{array}$$

Lei de Peirce: $\boxed{((\varphi \rightarrow \varphi) \rightarrow \varphi) \rightarrow \varphi}$

$$43) \varphi \rightarrow \varphi \vdash (\neg \varphi) \vee \varphi$$

$$\varphi \rightarrow \varphi \vdash (\neg \varphi) \vee \varphi$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \frac{}{\varphi \vee \neg \varphi} (\text{I}\varphi) \qquad \frac{\varphi \quad [\varphi]^a}{\varphi} (\rightarrow_e) \qquad \frac{[\neg \varphi]^b}{(\neg \varphi) \vee \varphi} (\vee_i) \\
 \hline
 \frac{(\neg \varphi) \vee \varphi}{(\neg \varphi) \vee \varphi} (\neg_i) ab
 \end{array}$$

$$(\neg \varphi) \vee \varphi \vdash \varphi \rightarrow \varphi$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \frac{}{(\neg \varphi) \vee \varphi} \qquad \frac{[\neg \varphi]^a \quad [\varphi]^b}{\perp} (\neg e) \\
 \hline
 \frac{\perp \quad (\text{I}\varphi)}{\varphi} \qquad \frac{[\varphi]^c}{(\varphi \rightarrow \varphi) \rightarrow \varphi} (\rightarrow_i) b \\
 \hline
 \frac{\varphi \quad (\varphi \rightarrow \varphi) \rightarrow \varphi}{\varphi \rightarrow \varphi} (\text{Ve}) a, c
 \end{array}$$

47) $\varphi \rightarrow \psi \vdash (\neg\varphi) \vee \psi$ não possui demonstrações intuitionistas.

$$\frac{\varphi \rightarrow \psi}{(\neg\varphi) \vee \psi} (R)$$

$$\vdash_{iR} \neg A \vee A$$

$$\frac{\frac{[A]^x}{A \rightarrow A} (\neg_i)^x}{(\neg A) \vee A} (R)$$

42) $\varphi \wedge \psi \vdash \neg (\neg\varphi \vee \neg\psi)$

$$\varphi \wedge \psi \vdash \neg (\neg\varphi \vee \neg\psi)$$

$$\frac{\frac{\frac{[\neg\varphi \vee \neg\psi]^a}{\frac{\frac{[\neg\varphi]^b}{\varphi} [\neg\psi]^c}{\perp}} (\neg e)}{\perp} (\neg i) a}{\perp} (\neg e) b c$$

$$\neg (\neg\varphi \vee \neg\psi) \vdash \varphi \wedge \psi$$

$$\frac{\frac{\frac{\frac{\neg (\neg\varphi \vee \neg\psi)}{\frac{\frac{[\neg\varphi]^a}{\neg\varphi \vee \neg\psi} (\neg e)}{\perp} (\neg i) a}{\frac{\frac{[\neg\psi]^b}{\neg\varphi \vee \neg\psi} (\neg e)}{\perp} (\neg i) b}{\frac{\frac{\frac{\perp}{\neg\varphi}}{\frac{\frac{\perp}{\psi}}{\psi}} (\neg e) b}{\psi} (\neg i) c}{\perp} (\neg e) c}{\perp} (\neg i) d}{\perp} (\neg e) d}{\perp} (\neg i) e}{\perp} (\neg e) e$$

$$\varphi \wedge \psi$$

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$$\vdash \varphi \vee \neg \varphi$$

+
PPC

$$\frac{\frac{[\varphi]^a}{\varphi \vee \neg \varphi} (v_i)}{\frac{\frac{\perp}{\neg \varphi} (\neg i) a}{\varphi \vee \neg \varphi} (v_i)} \frac{[\neg(\varphi \vee \neg \varphi)]^b}{\frac{\perp}{\varphi \vee \neg \varphi} (\text{PPC}) b}$$